

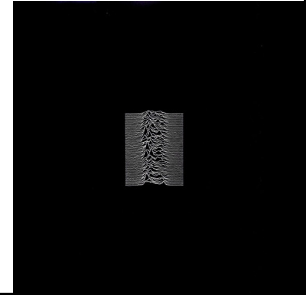


Monday, September 10

Thorne pgs.: 1-104

Agenda

- Announce:
 - No class Wednesday
 - Read up to Ch. 5
- Why study modern physics?
- Sample Project Idea
- Sample Test questions
- Prologue
- Ch. 1
- Ch. 2



Why Study [Modern] Physics?

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- Philosophically/Culturally important
- Important for an informed citizen(ry):
 - Weapons development
 - Public Financing of research & space exploration
 - Energy/Environmental policy
 - Risk assessment

Sample Project Idea

- The Role of Modern Physics in WWII
 - Called the “Physicist’s War”
 - The fission bomb
 - Development of radar
 - Cryptography/Enigma machine (related to quantum information theory)

Sample Question

- What aspects of physics differentiate it from the other natural sciences (bio/chem):
 - A. Fundamental
 - B. Universal
 - C. Motion
 - D. Predictive
 - E. A & B

Sample Question

- Part of physics’ role is to explain natural phenomena (e.g. why is the sky blue?). However, along with explanation, one also wants to
 - A. guess
 - B. hypothesize
 - C. theorize
 - D. predict

Sample Question

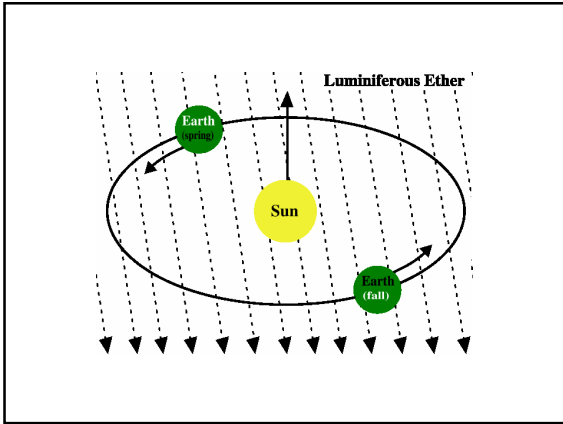
- Which famous scientist is credited with ushering in the “modern” era of physics?
 - A. Newton
 - B. Einstein
 - C. Galileo
 - D. Archimedes

Prologue

- Possible features of our Universe
- Important questions:
 - Nature of a black hole
 - Nature of space travel
 - Nature of time travel
 - “The End is Near!”

Ch. 1—The Relativity of Space and Time

- What physics was pre-Einstein?
- Why would one (pre-Einstein) expect the speed of light to depend on one’s motion?
- What is the aether?
- What was relative and what was absolute in Newton’s view and Einstein’s view?
- What’s a reference frame?



Ch. 2—The Warping of Space and Time

- Mixing of space and time (via mixing of space)
- Generalizing special relativity to gravity
- What does the equivalence principle say about gravity? How was that key?
- Doppler Shift & Gravitational Time Dilation

